

# Suhas Jayaram Subramanya

Research Fellow

Microsoft Research India

Advisors: *Dr. Harsha Simhadri, Dr. Praneeth Netrapalli*

December, 2018  
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Webpage : [suhasjs.github.io](http://suhasjs.github.io)  
Github : [www.github.com/suhasjs](http://www.github.com/suhasjs)

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## EDUCATION

**Indian Institute of Technology Madras,**  
*Bachelor of Technology (B.Tech)* in Computer Science and Engineering,  
GPA: **9.32/10**, Department Rank - 3 (Top 10%)

Chennai, India  
*Jul '13 - Jul '17*

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## RESEARCH INTERESTS

Systems for Machine Learning, Large-Scale Machine Learning, Distributed Systems, Reinforcement Learning

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## PUBLICATIONS

**BLAS-on-flash: An Efficient Alternative for Large Scale ML Training and Inference?**  
**Suhas Jayaram Subramanya**, Harsha Simhadri, Srajan Garg, Anil Kag, Venkatesh Balasubramanian  
*16th USENIX Symposium on Networked Systems Design and Implementation (NSDI)*, Boston, 2019.

**BLAS-on-flash: an alternative for training large ML models?**  
**Suhas Jayaram Subramanya**, Srajan Garg, Harsha Simhadri  
*SysML Conference*, Stanford, 2018.

**Exploration for Multi-task Reinforcement Learning with Deep Generative Models**  
Sai Praveen Bangaru, **Suhas Jayaram Subramanya**, Balaraman Ravindran  
*NIPS Deep Reinforcement Learning Workshop*, Barcelona, 2016.

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## WORK EXPERIENCE

**Microsoft Research India**  
*Research Fellow*

*Jul '17 - Jul '19, Bangalore*

Working on cost-effective scalable machine learning impacting production pipelines for topic-modeling, extreme multi-label learning, deep relevance model training, and approximate nearest neighbor serving.

**Google India**

*Software Engineering Intern, Strategic Technologies team*

*May - Jul '16, Bangalore*

Developed annotation metrics and production pipelines to understand efficacy of personalization re-rankers.

**Hyperverge Technologies Inc.**

*Algorithms Engineer*

*Jan - Dec '15, Chennai*

Developed tools for album clustering and captioning using scene, timeline and geographic information obtained from a collection of photos and state-of-the-art scene labeling algorithms.

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## TEACHING EXPERIENCE

**Introduction to Machine Learning**

*Instructor: Prof. Balaraman Ravindran*

*Jan - Apr '17, IIT Madras*

Teaching Assistant on a MOOC hosted on NPTEL with over 6000 registered students. Course contents now archived to allow others to take the course at their own pace.

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## RESEARCH PROJECTS

### **BLAS-on-flash: An Efficient Alternative for Large Scale ML Training and Inference?**

*Advisor: Dr. Harsha Simhadri*

*Aug '17 - Jun '18, Microsoft Research*

Conceptualized, designed and developed a framework to express matrix-based algorithms as dynamic computation graphs with nodes performing compute on a small subset of input data. Developed a high-performance runtime to execute these graphs on flash-resident data within a memory budget. Implementations of algorithms with a wide range of compute-communication ratios achieve performance parity with their in-memory variants at a substantially lower memory footprint, making 10x scalability in input sizes feasible.

### **Navigation for Muti-task Reinforcement Learning**

*Advisor: Prof. Balaraman Ravindran*

*Aug - Nov '16, IIT Madras*

This project explores the problem of navigation in a distribution of maze-like environments with POMDP-like behaviours. We use a Variational Autoencoder in conjunction with a Gaussian Restricted Boltzmann Machine to model the agent's belief over the environment distribution and incentivise the agent to reduce uncertainty in the belief. Rollouts are used for exploration with Q-learning as the core learning algorithm.

### **Fast, Production-grade k-ANN Systems on Flash Storage**

*Advisors: Dr. Harsha Simhadri, Dr. Ravishankar Krishnaswamy, Dr. Amit Deshpande*    *Ongoing, Microsoft Research*

Exploring approaches to develop a production-quality k-ANN serving system using SSDs to index and serve web-scale datasets (100B+ vectors) with a target of 10B vectors per node.

### **Parallelization of DNN Training on Web-scale Corpora**

*Advisors: Dr. Harsha Simhadri, Dr. Praneeth Netrapalli*

*Ongoing, Microsoft Research*

Exploring utility of ensembles of DNNs in faster training of deep relevance models on web-scale datasets (2B+ train points). Efforts are focused on efficient learning of ensembles and an efficient distillation procedure to reduce end-to-end train time.

### **Continuous Control for Simulated Creatures using Hierarchy of Policies**

*Advisor: Prof. Balaraman Ravindran*

*Jan - Jun '17, IIT Madras*

Explored a hierarchical approach to continuous control inspired by the Encapsulation-Syllabus-Pandemonium (ESP). With influences from Feudal Reinforcement Learning, DDPG, and A3C, policies are organized in a hierarchy to learn increasingly abstract *sub-routines* through a programmer-defined curriculum.

### **Learning Input Conditional Language Models for Natural Language Generation**

*Advisor: Prof. Sutanu Chakraborti*

*Aug - Nov '16, IIT Madras*

This work explores neural network architectures for learning surface realization, sentence planning, and content determination in an end-to-end manner from raw-data to full textual descriptions. Augmenting language-modeling LSTMs with an attention-layer over word-forms of inputs in the Prodigy-METEO dataset allows the model to *copy-paste* tokens from inputs in the final output.

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## OPEN SOURCE CONTRIBUTIONS

### **BLAS-on-flash**

*Microsoft Research, ≈10000 LOC*

[\[Github\]](#)

Implemented the BLAS-on-flash framework in C++ with template-support. A high-performance multi-threaded runtime implements a custom caching layer and uses Linux kernel asynchronous I/O support for block I/O on SSDs with callbacks. Matrix-multiplication kernels like `gemm` (dense-dense) and `csrmm` (sparse-dense), and utility kernels like `csrsc` (sparse-transpose), `sort` (Parallel Sample Sort), and `map-reduce` are implemented in the framework.

### **Importance Sampling for Learning Edge Topics (ISLE)**

*Microsoft Research, 2000+ LOC*

[\[Github\]](#)

Implemented a symmetric eigensolver using the Block Krylov-Schur algorithm and ported memory-limited sections of ISLE to use the BLAS-on-flash framework. This new implementation is capable of training >10x larger models on multi-core workstation-class machines in the same memory envelope.